

Every entity in India. **One place** to look.

THE PROBE NEWSLETTER

DATA THAT MATTERS.

Spot trends. Make smarter decisions.

Welcome to the July edition! Take a quick look at recent trends in company incorporations, financial charges, top charge holders, and revenue activity across states, bringing you a straightforward view of how the business landscape is evolving.

ACTIVE ENTITIES

27,05,186

NEW REGISTRATIONS

38,159

PROBE INDEX (PNCLI)

1,152

ACTIVE DIRECTORS

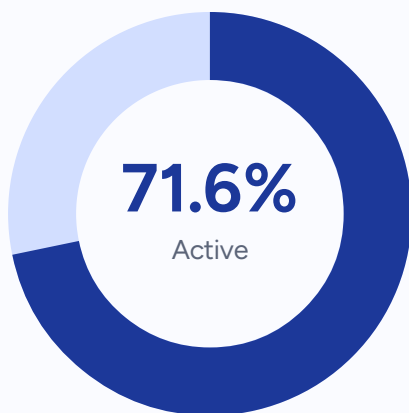
36,11,685

WHAT'S INSIDE THIS EDITION

- 01 Universe of registered entities & the PNCLI Index
- 02 New company & LLP Incorporations
- 03 Where companies call home - geography
- 04 Credit & charges across India's entities
- 05 New on Probe42 - CERSAI Security Interest Data
- 06 Revenue, capital & industry breakdown

Universe of Registered Entities

Companies & LLPs on record with MCA



- There are **27,05,186** active entities (26,74,612 as on last month) out of **37,77,339** entities ever registered.
- **68.9%** of the entities registered between 2011 and 2020 are active now.
- The active base splits into **21,89,464** companies and **5,15,722** LLPs.

+30,574

Net new active entities added this month
(27,05,186 vs. 26,74,612 last month)

10,72,153

Entities registered but no longer active — 28.4% of the
37,77,339 ever registered on record

Source: Probe data & analytics

Probe New Company & LLP Incorporations Index

PNCLI — base year Dec-2000 = 100



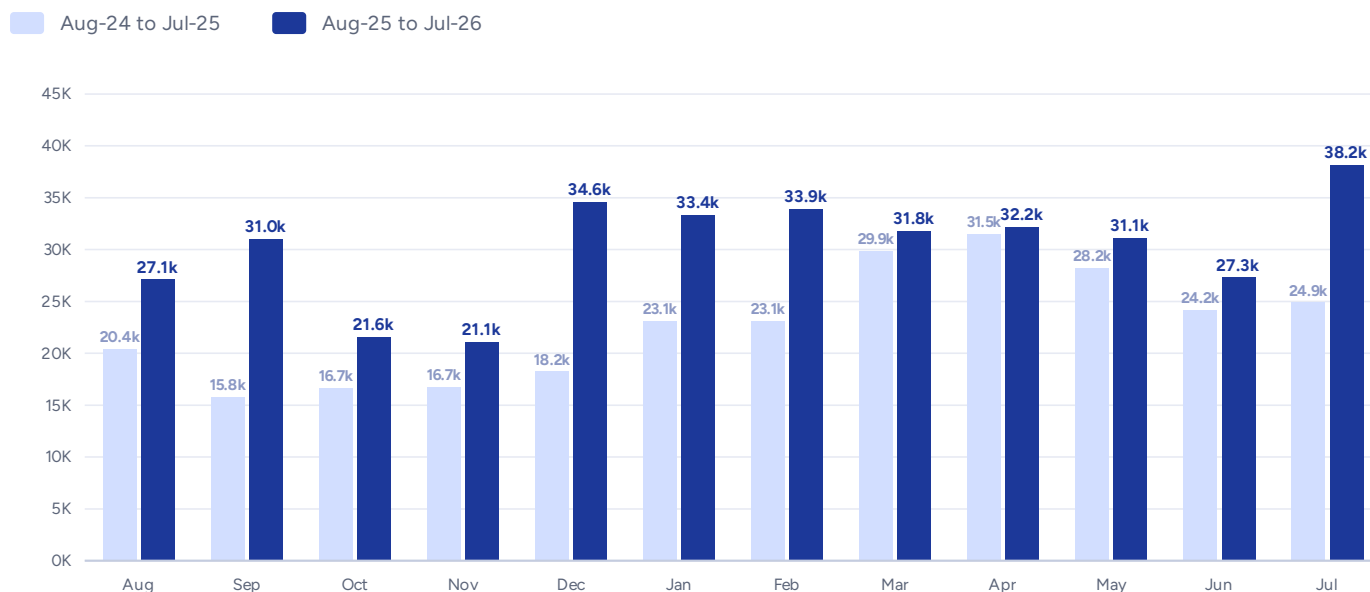
- The Probe Index stood at **1,152** in Jul-26, with **2,58,189** companies and **1,04,964** LLPs registered in the prior 12 months.
- **33.2%** more entities were incorporated in the last 12 months vs. the previous 12-month period (363.2k vs. 272.6k) — **53.3%** more than Jul-25 alone.
- In Jul-26 alone, **26,340** companies and **11,819** LLPs were registered with MCA, lifting the index to its highest level on record.

MONTH	INDEX
Feb-26	1,082.97
Mar-26	1,089.12
Apr-26	1,091.23
May-26	1,100.35
Jun-26	1,110.33
Jul-26	1,152.43

Source: Probe data & analytics

New Company & LLP Incorporations

Monthly trend — last 12 months vs. same period a year ago



Figures in thousands of new companies + LLPs incorporated with MCA

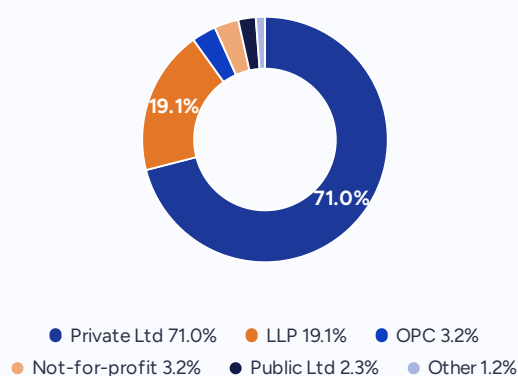
- **38,159** companies and LLPs were incorporated in Jul-26, vs. **27.3k** in Jun-26 (39.7% more) and **24.9k** in Jul-25 (53.3% more) — of these, **26,340** were companies and **11,819** were LLPs.

Company & LLP classification

CLASSIFICATION	ENTITIES	% OF TOTAL
Private Limited Indian Non-Govt. Company	19,21,599	71.0%
Limited Liability Partnership	5,15,722	19.1%
One Person Company	86,529	3.2%
Not For Profit Company	86,406	3.2%
Public Limited Indian Non-Govt. Company	62,522	2.3%
Foreign Company Incorporated in India	20,370	0.8%
Nidhi Company	8,741	0.3%
Government Company	2,318	0.1%
Guarantee & Association	729	0.0%
Unlimited Liabilities	250	0.0%
All classifications	27,05,186	100.0%

As on 31-Jul-2026. Source: Probe data & analytics

Classification by company type



19,21,599

Private Limited companies — 71.0% of the active base

5,15,722

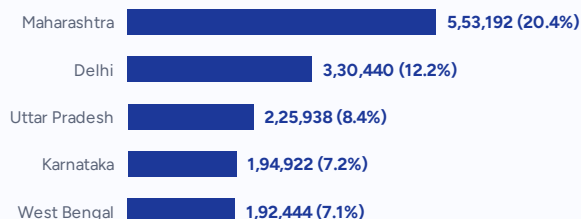
Limited Liability Partnerships on record — 19.1%

There are 85 Government and 7,269 Non-Government listed companies in India.

Where Companies Call Home

Nationwide spread of active entities and new incorporations

Top 5 states by active entities



- These **5 states** together account for **55.3%** of all 27,05,186 active entities nationwide — led by Maharashtra at 20.4%.

6,74,622

Active entities in the South region — Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, Kerala & Andhra Pradesh

Source: Probe data & analytics

Top 5 PIN codes — new incorporations (Jul-26)

PIN CODE	AREA / DISTRICT	ENTITIES
201301	Gautam Buddha Nagar	474
122001	Gurugram	270
110092	East - Delhi	217
500081	Hyderabad	210
110059	West - Delhi	145

- 38,159** entities were incorporated across **6,562 PIN codes** in Jul-26; the top 10 PIN codes alone account for **5.1%** of the total (1,931 entities).
- Across the active base, **27,05,186** entities sit in **23,374 PIN codes** — the top 10 hold 5.9%.

6,633

New entities incorporated in the North region — Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Punjab, Uttarakhand & Himachal Pradesh

Source: Probe data & analytics

Nationwide spread — states ranked 6 to 15 by active entities

Gujarat	1,73,056 (6.4%)	West	Tamil Nadu	1,66,971 (6.2%)	South
Telangana	1,62,154 (6.0%)	South	Haryana	1,10,046 (4.1%)	North
Kerala	1,01,077 (3.7%)	South	Rajasthan	96,312 (3.6%)	West
Madhya Pradesh	66,715 (2.5%)	Central	Bihar	63,577 (2.4%)	East
Andhra Pradesh	49,498 (1.8%)	South	Punjab	39,069 (1.4%)	North

All-India Total

21,89,464 companies + 5,15,722 LLPs · 27,05,186 active entities across 28 states & 9 UTs

The top 15 states account for 93.4% of the active base; the rest of India adds 1,79,775 entities (6.6%). During the month, 75.3% of new entities were registered in 9 major states. Source: Probe data & analytics, as on 31-Jul-2026

Credit & Charges

Secured borrowing activity across India's registered entities

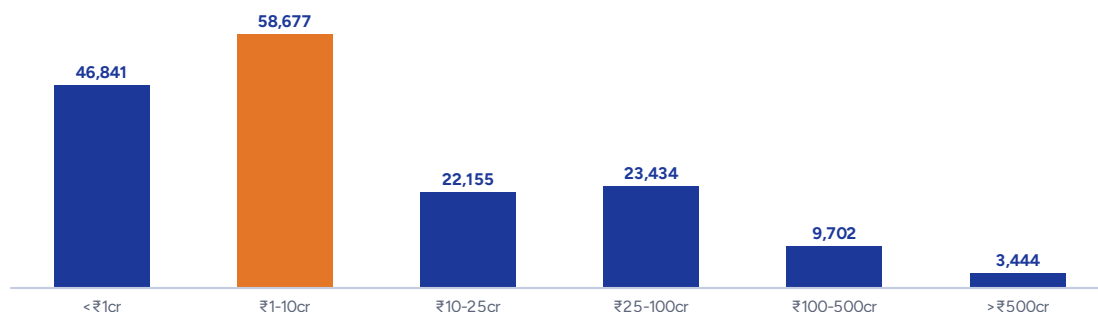
Secured lending
snapshot

Charge distribution by size — last 12 months

4.03L

COMPANIES WITH A
SECURED LOAN FROM A
BANK / NBFC

14.9% of all active entities
on record



- **1,64,253** charges were created or modified in the last 12 months, for a combined value of **₹1,13,79,425 cr**. Charges above ₹500 cr alone cover **68.0%** of that value.

Top states by charge value

STATE	CHARGES	AMT (₹ LAKH CR)	% OF TOTAL
Maharashtra	2,46,641	140.0	35.7%
Delhi	1,71,456	57.2	14.6%
Gujarat	91,901	34.2	8.7%
Telangana	67,784	27.2	6.9%
Tamil Nadu	97,713	25.0	6.4%
West Bengal	82,455	22.2	5.7%
Karnataka	63,907	19.1	4.9%
Haryana	41,081	13.6	3.5%
Rest of India	3,15,997	53.4	13.6%
All-India	11,78,935	392.0	100.0%

As on 31-Jul-2026. Source: Probe data & analytics (based on probed companies)

West Region

3,93,116 charges · ₹1,81,50,317 cr · 4 states

Union Territories

1,87,861 charges · ₹59,85,893 cr · 9 UTs

Charges above ₹10 cr

1,12,401 companies carry charges of more than ₹10 cr; 1,92,719 have charge amounts between ₹1 cr and ₹25 cr

Average charge size (Last 12 Months)

₹295.1 cr per active charge ID above ₹25 cr · ₹31.8 cr for charges between ₹10 cr and ₹100 cr

Top 5 charge holders — by number (last 12 months)

INSTITUTION	CHARGES
HDFC Bank Ltd.	30,568
ICICI Bank Ltd.	17,988
State Bank of India	10,908
Axis Bank Ltd.	9,598
Kotak Mahindra Bank Ltd.	6,726

Source: Probe data & analytics

Top 5 charge holders — by value, ₹cr (last 12 months)

INSTITUTION	AMOUNT (₹ CR)
Catalyst Trusteeship Ltd.	18,93,146
SBICAP Trustee Co. Ltd.	16,79,175
IDBI Trusteeship Services Ltd.	11,31,000
Axis Trustee Services Ltd.	8,63,565
Vistra ITCL India Ltd.	6,51,246

NEW ON PROBE42

New on Probe42: CERSAI Security Interest Data

Go beyond MCA charges with CERSAI insights.

Probe42 now brings CERSAI Security Interest data for sole proprietorships and partnership firms with active GST registrations, covering movable and immovable assets.



Source: CERSAI website | Data as of Dec 2025

What can you uncover?

- 01**

Existing Security Interests

Review security interests registered against a borrower's assets.
- 02**

Lenders & Secured Amounts

Identify lenders associated with the security interest and the amount secured.
- 03**

Encumbered Assets

Check whether proposed collateral may already be pledged with another lender.
- 04**

Security Interest History

View original and current records, along with modification events and corresponding timestamps.

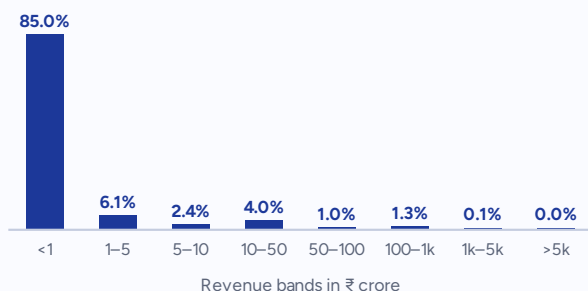
See what's already pledged before you lend.

[Explore CERSAI on Probe42 →](#)

Revenue, Capital & Industry

How active entities break down by scale and sector

Revenue range of entities



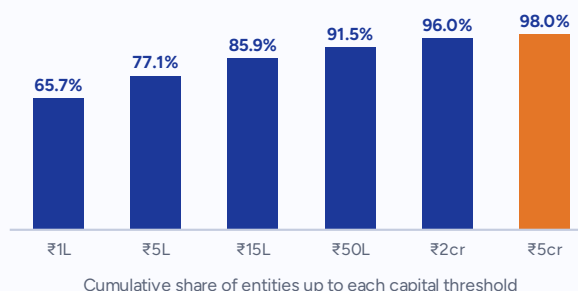
- **1,75,011** companies in India report revenue above ₹10 cr.

85.0%

of active entities report revenue below ₹1 cr — the vast majority of India's registered base is small-scale.

Source: Probe data & analytics

Paid-up capital (cumulative %)



- Just **1.2%** of entities (32,380) have paid-up capital above ₹10 cr.

65.7%

of entities are capitalised at ₹1 lakh or below, rising to 91.5% by the ₹50 lakh mark.

3,25,331 companies are capitalised between ₹15 lakh and ₹5 cr.

Top 5 industries by entity count

INDUSTRY	ENTITIES
Information Technology	1,40,803
Real Estate	1,20,405
BFSI	97,455
Manufacturing	72,384
Outsourcing	71,017

Top 5 of all classified industries, by count of active entities (based on probed companies)

Source: Probe data & analytics, as on 31-Jul-2026

Entities by scale

26,65,276

Entities with revenue up to ₹100 cr

66,352

Entities with revenue between ₹50 cr and ₹5,000 cr

897

Entities reporting revenue above ₹5,000 cr

Source: Probe data & analytics

Every entity in India. One place to look.

India's leading business intelligence platform — the pioneer that built this market, with the widest coverage, the deepest data, and the trust of India's largest banks and businesses for their most critical decisions.

37,77,339

ENTITIES EVER REGISTERED

4,03,110

COS. WITH SECURED LOANS

1,64,253

CHARGES FILED (12-MO)

- **Company & LLP data** — incorporation, status and classification for every registered entity in India.
- **Credit, charge & security interest intelligence** - lender-level visibility into secured borrowing and pledged assets.
- **Director & compliance records** — track directorships and filings tied to any entity.
- **State & PIN-code level granularity** — drill down from national trends to a single district.

WHY CHOOSE PROBE42

3.8 M

Companies

800+

Data Points

744+

Data Sources

Explore the Probe42 platform →

Missed an earlier edition? Browse the full archive of Probe42 monthly newsletters.

→ probe42.in/newsletter-archive

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